To: Interested Parties

Fr: CFFE PAC

Re: New Battleground State Survey on the Economy

November 1, 2024

New Battleground State Poll Finds 56% of Americans Prefer A "New Way Forward" on the Economy

Full toplines & crosstabs follow this summary memo.

Survey Methodology: This CFFE PAC survey is based on 1,098 interviews conducted October 23-29, 2024 by YouGov on the internet of registered voters in the states of Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, and U.S. Census region based on voter registration lists, the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote. Respondents were selected from YouGov to be representative of registered voters. The margin of error is +/- 3.3%.

Key Findings:

- When it comes to the economy, 56% of voters prefer "a new way forward", while only 31% want "a return to how things were in the past." 84% of Democrats, 45% of Independents and 29% of Republicans want a new way forward.
- Vice President Harris has a 4% lead over Former President Trump (50-46%).
- Democrats have a 3 point advantage on which party has the right approach on the economy (49-46). Republicans had a 5 point advantage (42-37) in a similar battleground state poll fielded by the Winning Jobs Narrative in February.
- Since February's survey, Democrats have increased their trust over Republicans on six key economic issues, like "strengthening the middle class" and "putting hardworking people first." [See chart on page 2]
- Americans are split on what to blame for rising costs, with 50% faulting too much government spending and 50% faulting corporate greed, which is a net 3% swing toward corporate greed since February.
- 59% believe we should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people compared to 41% who want to keep taxes low for everyone.
- 76% say they made their choice in the Presidential election because they think that candidate will do a better job on the economy. Inflation is ranked as the #1 issue facing the US today, with immigration second, and jobs and the economy 3rd.

Party Trust on Key Economic Issues

Q: Here is a list of issues. For each one, please indicate whether you believe the Democratic Party or the Republican Party does a better job on that issue:	February ¹ Dem Advantage	October Dem Advantage	D Shift Feb to Oct
Strengthening the middle class	+5	+8	+3
Growing the economy	-10	-4	+6
Fighting outsourcing and bringing jobs back to America	-10	-6	+4
Fighting inflation and lowering the cost of living	-7	-3	+4
Putting hardworking people first	+5	+7	+2
Respecting and valuing hard work	-2	+2	+4

About Campaign for a Family Friendly Economy

The Campaign for a Family Friendly Economy is a national organization dedicated to advancing a family friendly economic agenda. The Campaign for a Family Friendly Economy includes the Family Friendly Action Fund and CFFE PAC, as well as state teams working to pass family friendly policies and elect family friendly candidates.

We started the Campaign for a Family Friendly Economy, a project of the Family Friendly Action Fund, because we believe:

Nobody should have to choose between making a living and caring for themselves or their family.

Economic policies that will make families' lives easier are popular with the majority of Americans, but we need to elect new lawmakers to pass these policies.

We started the CFFE PAC because we believe candidates need to hear directly from voters during elections about the economic issues that matter most in their lives.

Learn more at FamilyFriendlyEconomy.org

¹ <u>February Winning Jobs Narrative Survey</u>: Impact Research, N=1,000 likely 2024 general election voters across 7 battleground states: AZ, GA, MI, NC, NV, PA, and WI as well an oversample of N=200 turnout Democrats. We collected interviews via text-to-web and online panel between February 9-18, 2024. The margin of error for a sample of this size is +/- 3.1 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence.

Sample Online sample of 1,098 voters fielded from October 23 to October 29, 2024.

Margin of Error $\pm 3.3\%$

1. How [favorable or unfavorable] do you regard the following public officials or figures?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable
Kamala Harris	35%	15%	9%	41%
Donald Trump	32%	14%	9%	46%
Joe Biden	24%	22%	13%	42%
Ruben Gallego	32%	16%	23%	29%
Kari Lake	28%	16%	14%	42%
Elissa Slotkin	23%	27%	26%	25%
Mike Rogers	12%	31%	24%	34%
Jacky Rosen	26%	28%	11%	35%
Sam Brown	27%	20%	20%	33%
Bob Casey Jr.	22%	30%	23%	25%
Dave McCormick	12%	32%	21%	35%
Tammy Baldwin	29%	22%	17%	32%
Phillip Anderson	2%	27%	59%	13%
Eric Hovde	22%	17%	14%	46%

2. This November, there	e will be U.S. elections	s for President, Cong	ress and other office	es. Will you
Definitely vote				

,		
•		
Probably not vo	te	1%
Definitely not vo	ote	1%
I have already w	voted	24%
Totals		99%
N		1.098

3. Presidential Vote 2024 with Kamala Harris - Full Recoded

Kamala Harris	50%
Donald Trump	46%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr	0%
Cornel West	0%

	Jill Stein Chase Oliver Another candidate Undecided Undecided Third Party Totals N	1% 1% 1% 0%
4 Whe	en it comes to the economy, which do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right?	
4. WIIIC	We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardwo Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy g businesses prosper, and America is more competitive	rows, .59% sses. ity for
	Totals	100%
	en it comes to the economy, generally speaking, would you prefer [a new way forward or a were in the past]?	return to how
	A new way forward	56%
	A return to how things were in the past	
	Not sure	
	Totals	
6. In yo	our opinion, which of the following is more to blame for rising costs? Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	500/
	Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	
	Totals	
	N	
7. Do y	rou have more confidence in [Democrats or Republicans] to have the right approach on the	_
	Democrats much more	
	Democrats somewhat more	. 14%

	Republicans somewhat more	
	Republicans much more	
	Not sure	
	Totals	
	N	
0 14/1	hat are the tag issues facing the LLO to do 0.0 cleature to 5	
8. VVI	hat are the top issues facing the U.S. today? Select up to 5. Inflation	E 10/
	Immigration policy	
	Jobs and the economy	
	• •	
	The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit	
	Crime	
	Democracy	
	Climate change and the environment	
	Social Security	
	Housing and homelessness	
	Gun policy	
	Income inequality	
	The drug war and the opioid crisis	
	Education	
	Voting rights	
	Racism and race relations	
	Terrorism	
	The Israel-Hamas war	
	Escalating conflict in the Middle East	
	The war in Ukraine	
	Infrastructure and transportation	
	LGBTQ rights	
	Criminal justice reform	
	Foreign trade	
	COVID-19 Pandemic	
	Other	
	N	1,098

9. Here is a list of issues. For each one, please indicate whether you believe the [Democratic Party or the Republican Party] does a better job on that issue:

The	The Re-	Neither	
Democrats	publicans	party does	
do a better	do a better	a good job	
job on this	job on this	on this	
issue	issue	issue	Not sure
31%	46%	18%	5%
35%	43%	15%	7%
48%	36%	11%	6%
52%	27%	16%	5%
47%	28%	18%	7%
39%	41%	13%	8%
46%	38%	11%	5%
41%	45%	9%	6%
35%	41%	16%	8%
39%	42%	15%	4%
45%	38%	12%	5%
42%	40%	12%	6%
	Democrats do a better job on this issue 31% 35% 48% 52% 47% 39% 46% 41% 35% 39% 45%	Democrats do a better job on this issue publicans do a better job on this issue 31% 46% 35% 43% 48% 36% 52% 27% 47% 28% 39% 41% 46% 38% 41% 45% 39% 42% 45% 38%	Democrats do a better job on this issue publicans do a better job on this issue party does a good job on this issue 31% 46% 18% 35% 43% 15% 48% 36% 11% 52% 27% 16% 47% 28% 18% 39% 41% 13% 46% 38% 11% 41% 45% 9% 35% 41% 16% 39% 42% 15% 45% 38% 12%

10. [You have said you are planning to vote for/You have said you voted for] [Presidential candidate]. Which of the following is closer to your view?

Asked of respondents who are certain of who they will vote/have voted for

[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] because [he/she/they] will do a bette	r
job with the economy76%	ó
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] for another reason 24%	ó
Totals	ó
N	7

12. For each of the following statements, how much do you [agree or disagree]?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
The Democratic party has moved too far left	38%	12%	17%	22%	11%
The Republican party has moved too far right	36%	14%	16%	21%	13%

13. Overall, do you think the economy is...

Getting better	
Staying the same	
Getting worse	
Not sure	
Totals	100%
N	1,098

14. Which of the following do you personally think is MOST responsible for economic growth in the U.S.?

The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%
The outputs of corporations and large employers	.11%
The wealth created by investments, including private investment funds	11%
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and infrastructure	19%
Totals	101%
N	1,098

This survey is based on 1,098 interviews conducted by YouGov on the internet of registered voters in the states of Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, and U.S. Census region based on voter registration lists, the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote. Respondents were selected from YouGov to be representative of registered voters. The weights range from 0.25 to 4.86 with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.48.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the subsetted sample is approximately 3.3%. It is calculated using the formula:

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 imes \sqrt{rac{1 + \mathrm{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and n is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.

Public Officials Favorability Grid — Kamala Harris



		Age					Ge	Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	35%	41%	35%	35%	32%	34%	29%	40%	32%	39%	31%	61%	38%	27%
Somewhat favorable	15%	23%	19%	14%	10%	11%	16%	14%	14%	17%	13%	21%	22%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	16%	16%	7%	4%	3%	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	12%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	41%	20%	30%	43%	53%	53%	45%	38%	44%	36%	48%	6%	28%	43%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	Marital Status		l U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	35%	33%	37%	39%	34%	36%	35%	43%	32%	*	36%	38%	33%
Somewhat favorable	15%	11%	19%	18%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	*	14%	17%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	11%	13%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%	*	9%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	41%	48%	34%	30%	45%	36%	44%	36%	43%	*	41%	37%	42%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology			Biden Job			2020 Vote			
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote	
Very favorable	35%	69%	14%	3%	68%	41%	6%	73%	5%	*	66%	2%	*	34%	
Somewhat favorable	15%	24%	23%	5%	22%	21%	5%	23%	7%	*	23%	4%	*	24%	
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	28%	11%	6%	11%	9%	2%	14%	*	6%	10%	*	16%	
Very unfavorable	41%	3%	35%	81%	4%	28%	80%	2%	73%	*	4%	83%	*	27%	
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82	





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	35%	43%	48%	38%	25%						
Somewhat favorable	15%	27%	18%	14%	12%						
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	12%	7%	9%						
Very unfavorable	41%	20%	23%	41%	54%						
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	35%	33%	44%	27%	37%					
Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	16%	15%	12%					
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	7%	10%	9%					
Very unfavorable	41%	41%	32%	47%	42%					
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	35%	1%	69%	7%
Somewhat favorable	15%	3%	26%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	4%	38%
Very unfavorable	41%	84%	1%	44%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

Public Officials Favorability Grid — Donald Trump



		Age					Ge	Gender Education				Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very favorable	32%	28%	25%	32%	34%	39%	36%	29%	38%	23%	36%	12%	34%	27%	
Somewhat favorable	14%	12%	15%	15%	17%	11%	15%	13%	13%	15%	15%	10%	5%	17%	
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	16%	12%	6%	5%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%	12%	16%	13%	
Very unfavorable	46%	44%	48%	47%	44%	44%	40%	50%	41%	53%	42%	66%	46%	43%	
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75	

		Marit	Marital Status		d U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	32%	37%	27%	28%	33%	29%	34%	28%	33%	*	36%	31%	28%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	16%	12%	15%	14%	*	11%	12%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	8%	14%	7%	12%	7%	8%	8%	*	9%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	46%	39%	52%	41%	47%	44%	47%	49%	45%	*	44%	47%	47%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	32%	2%	21%	63%	4%	20%	63%	3%	55%	*	3%	65%	*	25%
Somewhat favorable	14%	4%	18%	23%	4%	14%	21%	4%	22%	*	4%	24%	*	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	25%	6%	7%	13%	6%	7%	9%	*	9%	7%	*	15%
Very unfavorable	46%	84%	36%	7%	86%	53%	10%	86%	14%	*	84%	5%	*	40%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	32%	15%	26%	25%	44%						
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	8%	16%	15%						
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	13%	8%	6%						
Very unfavorable	46%	58%	53%	52%	35%						
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	32%	25%	21%	43%	35%					
Somewhat favorable	14%	19%	12%	12%	14%					
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%					
Very unfavorable	46%	48%	57%	35%	45%					
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	32%	68%	1%	5%
Somewhat favorable	14%	24%	4%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	9%	36%
Very unfavorable	46%	3%	85%	45%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

Public Officials Favorability Grid — Joe Biden



		Age						Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	24%	25%	21%	25%	26%	22%	21%	26%	22%	26%	20%	42%	29%	23%
Somewhat favorable	22%	28%	26%	22%	15%	20%	21%	23%	18%	27%	19%	35%	26%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	26%	23%	8%	4%	6%	12%	13%	13%	13%	11%	16%	19%	16%
Very unfavorable	42%	22%	30%	45%	55%	52%	46%	39%	47%	34%	50%	7%	26%	42%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marital Status		Child U18		Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	24%	24%	24%	28%	22%	26%	22%	31%	21%	*	25%	27%	21%
Somewhat favorable	22%	17%	26%	25%	21%	23%	21%	24%	21%	*	20%	24%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	18%	11%	16%	11%	12%	13%	*	11%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	42%	46%	37%	29%	46%	36%	46%	33%	45%	*	44%	37%	43%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	1		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	24%	46%	13%	2%	47%	27%	4%	52%	1%	*	46%	2%	*	11%
Somewhat favorable	22%	38%	27%	5%	35%	29%	5%	43%	3%	*	38%	4%	*	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	11%	21%	14%	12%	16%	11%	4%	19%	*	12%	11%	*	22%
Very unfavorable	42%	5%	39%	80%	6%	28%	80%	1%	76%	*	5%	83%	*	38%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82





		Race / Educ								
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.					
Very favorable	24%	26%	37%	26%	16%					
Somewhat favorable	22%	39%	23%	23%	16%					
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	17%	12%	11%					
Very unfavorable	42%	19%	22%	39%	57%					
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458					

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Very favorable	24%	23%	28%	20%	25%
Somewhat favorable	22%	25%	28%	18%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	13%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	42%	38%	32%	51%	43%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	24%	1%	46%	5%
Somewhat favorable	22%	3%	39%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	12%	40%
Very unfavorable	42%	84%	3%	41%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Ruben Gallego

		Age					Gender Education			Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	32%	*	*	*	*	48%	25%	37%	26%	41%	30%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	*	*	*	*	13%	17%	16%	19%	12%	17%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	*	*	*	*	11%	20%	26%	24%	20%	23%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	29%	*	*	*	*	27%	39%	21%	31%	27%	30%	*	*	*
Weighted N	175	22	31	32	39	52	81	93	106	70	113	6	42	14

		Mari	Marital Status		d U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	32%	28%	36%	*	29%	26%	36%	*	26%	*	*	34%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	11%	22%	*	16%	20%	14%	*	17%	*	*	16%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	23%	22%	*	24%	26%	21%	*	21%	*	*	22%	*
Very unfavorable	29%	37%	20%	*	31%	28%	30%	*	36%	*	*	27%	*
Weighted N	175	93	83	45	130	64	111	28	133	3	52	66	46

			Party ID)		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	32%	61%	*	4%	*	*	6%	60%	7%	*	59%	1%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	24%	*	8%	*	*	9%	28%	7%	*	22%	8%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	11%	*	33%	*	*	27%	10%	34%	*	20%	26%	*	*
Very unfavorable	29%	4%	*	55%	*	*	58%	2%	52%	*	0%	65%	*	*
Weighted N	175	87	7	82	47	52	77	81	94	0	84	76	0	16





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	32%	*	*	44%	17%						
Somewhat favorable	16%	*	*	11%	23%						
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	*	*	19%	27%						
Very unfavorable	29%	*	*	26%	33%						
Weighted N	175	14	48	56	58						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	32%	*	*	18%	*					
Somewhat favorable	16%	*	*	13%	*					
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	*	*	21%	*					
Very unfavorable	29%	*	*	49%	*					
Weighted N	175	31	37	50	55					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	32%	1%	60%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	3%	26%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	34%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	29%	62%	2%	*
Weighted N	175	77	92	6

YouGov Blue

Public Officials Favorability Grid — Kari Lake

		Age					Gender Education			Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	28%	*	*	*	*	29%	43%	16%	31%	25%	21%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	*	*	*	*	7%	16%	16%	12%	21%	21%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	*	*	*	*	7%	7%	19%	18%	7%	8%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	42%	*	*	*	*	56%	34%	49%	39%	46%	50%	*	*	*
Weighted N	175	22	31	32	39	52	81	93	106	70	113	6	42	14

		Marit	Marital Status		d U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	28%	30%	26%	*	31%	30%	28%	*	28%	*	*	37%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	23%	8%	*	16%	23%	11%	*	15%	*	*	9%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	*	12%	13%	14%	*	16%	*	*	24%	*
Very unfavorable	42%	33%	52%	*	42%	33%	47%	*	40%	*	*	31%	*
Weighted N	175	93	83	45	130	64	111	28	133	3	52	66	46

			Party ID			ldeology			Biden Job			2020 Vote			
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote	
Very favorable	28%	12%	*	46%	*	*	54%	8%	46%	*	10%	55%	*	*	
Somewhat favorable	16%	2%	*	29%	*	*	28%	6%	25%	*	5%	24%	*	*	
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	*	9%	*	*	9%	15%	13%	*	14%	11%	*	*	
Very unfavorable	42%	70%	*	15%	*	*	10%	72%	17%	*	71%	10%	*	*	
Weighted N	175	87	7	82	47	52	77	81	94	0	84	76	0	16	





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	28%	*	*	18%	24%						
Somewhat favorable	16%	*	*	20%	22%						
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	*	*	9%	6%						
Very unfavorable	42%	*	*	53%	47%						
Weighted N	175	14	48	56	58						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	28%	*	*	51%	*					
Somewhat favorable	16%	*	*	10%	*					
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	*	*	6%	*					
Very unfavorable	42%	*	*	32%	*					
Weighted N	175	31	37	50	55					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	28%	55%	8%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	28%	5%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	10%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	42%	7%	71%	*
Weighted N	175	77	92	6



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Elissa Slotkin

		Age				Ge	Gender Education				Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	23%	*	19%	21%	19%	26%	22%	23%	17%	33%	18%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	*	34%	31%	22%	20%	27%	26%	28%	25%	26%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	*	30%	18%	29%	24%	28%	24%	26%	25%	28%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	25%	*	17%	30%	30%	30%	24%	26%	29%	17%	28%	*	*	*
Weighted N	153	18	33	30	28	44	76	76	102	51	121	15	6	10

		Marit	Marital Status		1 U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	23%	24%	21%	26%	22%	33%	18%	28%	23%	*	19%	32%	24%
Somewhat favorable	27%	27%	26%	27%	27%	25%	28%	22%	25%	*	25%	31%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	22%	29%	26%	26%	21%	28%	29%	28%	*	31%	16%	22%
Very unfavorable	25%	26%	23%	21%	26%	21%	26%	21%	24%	*	25%	22%	29%
Weighted N	153	72	81	30	123	49	103	28	99	6	75	31	34

			Party ID Ideology			Biden Job			2020 Vote					
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	23%	43%	*	2%	52%	15%	4%	49%	5%	*	47%	1%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	41%	*	12%	36%	28%	18%	35%	22%	*	40%	13%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	14%	*	37%	10%	30%	36%	13%	33%	*	12%	36%	*	*
Very unfavorable	25%	2%	*	49%	2%	27%	43%	3%	40%	*	2%	51%	*	*
Weighted N	153	73	11	69	49	48	56	62	90	1	67	66	5	15





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	23%	*	*	30%	12%						
Somewhat favorable	27%	*	*	23%	27%						
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	*	*	28%	28%						
Very unfavorable	25%	*	*	20%	33%						
Weighted N	153	7	25	44	77						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	23%	*	*	14%	21%					
Somewhat favorable	27%	*	*	31%	24%					
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	*	*	25%	27%					
Very unfavorable	25%	*	*	30%	28%					
Weighted N	153	27	24	49	52					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	23%	2%	41%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	12%	39%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	34%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	25%	51%	4%	*
Weighted N	153	65	78	11

YouGov Blue

Public Officials Favorability Grid — Mike Rogers

		Age				Ge	Gender Education			Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	12%	*	7%	11%	18%	16%	6%	18%	12%	11%	13%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	*	28%	29%	30%	29%	39%	22%	33%	26%	33%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	*	30%	15%	22%	21%	23%	24%	28%	15%	20%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	34%	*	35%	45%	29%	34%	31%	36%	26%	48%	34%	*	*	*
Weighted N	153	18	33	30	28	44	76	76	102	51	121	15	6	10

		Marit	Marital Status		1 U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	12%	12%	12%	8%	13%	9%	13%	8%	12%	*	10%	15%	18%
Somewhat favorable	31%	30%	31%	39%	28%	26%	33%	32%	30%	*	29%	25%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	22%	26%	19%	25%	25%	23%	28%	23%	*	31%	16%	14%
Very unfavorable	34%	37%	31%	34%	33%	40%	31%	32%	35%	*	29%	45%	35%
Weighted N	153	72	81	30	123	49	103	28	99	6	75	31	34

			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	12%	0%	*	27%	0%	5%	29%	1%	20%	*	0%	28%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	11%	*	50%	12%	30%	47%	11%	44%	*	12%	47%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	26%	*	17%	24%	32%	17%	23%	23%	*	22%	20%	*	*
Very unfavorable	34%	62%	*	6%	64%	33%	7%	65%	13%	*	66%	5%	*	*
Weighted N	153	73	11	69	49	48	56	62	90	1	67	66	5	15





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	12%	*	*	12%	14%						
Somewhat favorable	31%	*	*	26%	37%						
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	*	*	17%	22%						
Very unfavorable	34%	*	*	45%	27%						
Weighted N	153	7	25	44	77						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	12%	*	*	6%	19%					
Somewhat favorable	31%	*	*	45%	22%					
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	*	*	28%	28%					
Very unfavorable	34%	*	*	21%	32%					
Weighted N	153	27	24	49	52					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	12%	28%	0%	*
Somewhat favorable	31%	49%	13%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	17%	28%	*
Very unfavorable	34%	6%	59%	*
Weighted N	153	65	78	11



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Jacky Rosen

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	า		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	26%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	26%	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	25%	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14%	*	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	36%	*	*	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	11	12	14	14	27	39	38	51	27	43	8	13	13

		Marit	Marital Status		3 U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	26%	*	*	*	25%	*	25%	*	26%	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	28%	*	*	*	28%	*	27%	*	25%	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	*	*	*	10%	*	11%	*	14%	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	*	37%	*	37%	*	34%	*	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	37	40	21	57	25	53	12	55	1	35	21	20

			Party ID)		Ideolog	y		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	26%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	28%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	41	3	34	23	22	32	36	41	1	36	35	3	4





		Race / Educ								
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.					
Very favorable	26%	*	*	*	*					
Somewhat favorable	28%	*	*	*	*					
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	*	*	*	*					
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	*	*					
Weighted N	77	13	21	14	30					

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	26%	*	*	*	*					
Somewhat favorable	28%	*	*	*	*					
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	*	*	*	*					
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	*	*					
Weighted N	77	12	14	27	24					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	26%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	28%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	37	40	0



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Sam Brown

				Age			G	ender	Education	า		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	27%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	29%	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22%	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20%	*	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	33%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	30%	*	*	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	11	12	14	14	27	39	38	51	27	43	8	13	13

		Marit	Marital Status		3 U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	27%	*	*	*	28%	*	24%	*	34%	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	*	*	*	11%	*	20%	*	13%	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	*	*	*	23%	*	21%	*	22%	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	33%	*	*	*	38%	*	36%	*	30%	*	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	37	40	21	57	25	53	12	55	1	35	21	20

			Party ID)		Ideolog	y		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	27%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	33%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	41	3	34	23	22	32	36	41	1	36	35	3	4





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	27%	*	*	*	*						
Somewhat favorable	20%	*	*	*	*						
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	*	*	*	*						
Very unfavorable	33%	*	*	*	*						
Weighted N	77	13	21	14	30						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	27%	*	*	*	*					
Somewhat favorable	20%	*	*	*	*					
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	*	*	*	*					
Very unfavorable	33%	*	*	*	*					
Weighted N	77	12	14	27	24					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	27%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	33%	*	*	*
Weighted N	77	37	40	0



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Bob Casey Jr.

		Age					Ge	Gender Education				Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very favorable	22%	*	12%	16%	30%	29%	22%	22%	22%	22%	20%	*	*	*	
Somewhat favorable	30%	*	35%	40%	26%	13%	31%	28%	29%	33%	30%	*	*	*	
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	*	33%	19%	15%	22%	21%	25%	23%	23%	22%	*	*	*	
Very unfavorable	25%	*	19%	26%	30%	36%	26%	25%	27%	22%	28%	*	*	*	
Weighted N	195	20	60	26	40	49	90	102	129	66	159	17	9	9	

		Marit	Marital Status		1 U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	22%	19%	25%	15%	25%	19%	24%	33%	19%	*	29%	17%	20%
Somewhat favorable	30%	23%	38%	34%	29%	33%	28%	28%	30%	*	26%	36%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	25%	20%	31%	19%	20%	24%	15%	24%	*	26%	23%	23%
Very unfavorable	25%	33%	17%	20%	27%	28%	24%	23%	26%	*	19%	24%	29%
Weighted N	195	99	96	57	137	79	115	33	141	5	73	74	35

			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	22%	46%	*	0%	49%	21%	1%	48%	3%	*	43%	0%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	30%	43%	*	17%	35%	46%	9%	38%	23%	*	40%	18%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	8%	*	37%	10%	24%	30%	11%	32%	*	13%	29%	*	*
Very unfavorable	25%	3%	*	46%	6%	10%	59%	3%	42%	*	4%	53%	*	*
Weighted N	195	91	8	96	52	76	66	82	109	4	93	79	4	19





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	22%	*	*	20%	19%						
Somewhat favorable	30%	*	*	35%	28%						
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	*	*	22%	22%						
Very unfavorable	25%	*	*	23%	31%						
Weighted N	195	14	22	52	107						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	22%	*	21%	21%	23%					
Somewhat favorable	30%	*	32%	30%	26%					
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	*	26%	22%	24%					
Very unfavorable	25%	*	21%	27%	28%					
Weighted N	195	23	42	67	60					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	22%	0%	45%	*
Somewhat favorable	30%	20%	41%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	34%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	25%	47%	2%	*
Weighted N	195	93	94	7



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Dave McCormick

		Age					Ge	Gender Education				Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very favorable	12%	*	10%	9%	14%	17%	9%	15%	13%	10%	14%	*	*	*	
Somewhat favorable	32%	*	33%	37%	29%	34%	38%	28%	35%	25%	34%	*	*	*	
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	*	29%	18%	22%	9%	21%	22%	18%	27%	20%	*	*	*	
Very unfavorable	35%	*	28%	37%	35%	39%	32%	36%	33%	38%	32%	*	*	*	
Weighted N	195	20	60	26	40	49	90	102	129	66	159	17	9	9	

		Marit	Marital Status		1 U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%	14%	*	12%	11%	9%
Somewhat favorable	32%	36%	28%	37%	30%	33%	31%	18%	34%	*	34%	33%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	21%	21%	28%	18%	27%	17%	23%	21%	*	16%	27%	21%
Very unfavorable	35%	29%	41%	22%	40%	27%	40%	46%	31%	*	37%	29%	38%
Weighted N	195	99	96	57	137	79	115	33	141	5	73	74	35

		Party ID		Ideology		Biden Job			2020 Vote					
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	12%	4%	*	21%	3%	4%	29%	3%	19%	*	4%	26%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	9%	*	55%	7%	32%	51%	11%	48%	*	8%	54%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	24%	*	19%	22%	28%	13%	22%	21%	*	28%	15%	*	*
Very unfavorable	35%	63%	*	4%	68%	36%	7%	64%	12%	*	60%	5%	*	*
Weighted N	195	91	8	96	52	76	66	82	109	4	93	79	4	19





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	12%	*	*	12%	15%						
Somewhat favorable	32%	*	*	25%	38%						
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	*	*	28%	16%						
Very unfavorable	35%	*	*	34%	31%						
Weighted N	195	14	22	52	107						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	12%	*	12%	10%	17%					
Somewhat favorable	32%	*	24%	41%	30%					
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	*	29%	20%	17%					
Very unfavorable	35%	*	36%	29%	35%					
Weighted N	195	23	42	67	60					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	12%	24%	2%	*
Somewhat favorable	32%	58%	8%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	15%	27%	*
Very unfavorable	35%	4%	63%	*
Weighted N	195	93	94	7



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Tammy Baldwin

		Age					Ge	Gender Education				Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very favorable	29%	*	*	*	*	35%	25%	32%	28%	30%	31%	*	*	*	
Somewhat favorable	22%	*	*	*	*	7%	26%	19%	20%	24%	21%	*	*	*	
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	*	*	*	*	8%	14%	20%	14%	21%	13%	*	*	*	
Very unfavorable	32%	*	*	*	*	50%	35%	29%	37%	25%	35%	*	*	*	
Weighted N	90	17	16	13	15	30	39	51	50	40	78	4	4	5	

		Mari	Marital Status		81U t	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Very favorable	29%	26%	33%	*	31%	15%	37%	*	27%	*	26%	37%	*
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	21%	*	19%	35%	15%	*	25%	*	22%	23%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	24%	9%	*	13%	28%	11%	*	19%	*	16%	9%	*
Very unfavorable	32%	28%	37%	*	37%	22%	37%	*	29%	*	36%	30%	*
Weighted N	90	50	40	20	71	32	58	18	60	1	30	41	14

			Party ID)		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	29%	56%	*	0%	69%	*	0%	59%	5%	*	47%	3%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	22%	32%	*	10%	25%	*	8%	31%	14%	*	36%	4%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	10%	*	24%	4%	*	19%	10%	22%	*	17%	18%	*	*
Very unfavorable	32%	1%	*	66%	2%	*	73%	0%	59%	*	0%	75%	*	*
Weighted N	90	46	3	41	31	27	32	40	48	3	52	35	0	4



		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	29%	*	*	31%	31%						
Somewhat favorable	22%	*	*	23%	19%						
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	*	*	17%	10%						
Very unfavorable	32%	*	*	29%	40%						
Weighted N	90	6	7	34	43						

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
Very favorable	29%	*	*	*	26%					
Somewhat favorable	22%	*	*	*	20%					
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	*	*	*	14%					
Very unfavorable	32%	*	*	*	39%					
Weighted N	90	23	17	16	34					

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	29%	2%	54%	*
Somewhat favorable	22%	8%	34%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	23%	10%	*
Very unfavorable	32%	68%	2%	*
Weighted N	90	40	47	4



Public Officials Favorability Grid — Phillip Anderson

				Age			Ge	ender	Education		Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	2%	*	*	*	*	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%	2%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	*	*	*	*	42%	19%	32%	35%	16%	30%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	59%	*	*	*	*	50%	66%	53%	61%	56%	54%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	13%	*	*	*	*	8%	15%	12%	4%	24%	14%	*	*	*
Weighted N	90	17	16	13	15	30	39	51	50	40	78	4	4	5

		Marit	Marital Status		d U18	Employ	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
Very favorable	2%	3%	0%	*	0%	5%	0%	*	2%	*	0%	0%	*	
Somewhat favorable	27%	25%	28%	*	28%	18%	31%	*	27%	*	40%	20%	*	
Somewhat unfavorable	59%	61%	56%	*	55%	65%	55%	*	57%	*	54%	66%	*	
Very unfavorable	13%	11%	16%	*	17%	13%	13%	*	14%	*	6%	14%	*	
Weighted N	90	50	40	20	71	32	58	18	60	1	30	41	14	

			Party ID)		Ideolog	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	2%	0%	*	4%	0%	*	5%	0%	3%	*	3%	0%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	26%	*	28%	27%	*	24%	26%	28%	*	25%	31%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	59%	56%	*	60%	52%	*	67%	56%	60%	*	57%	58%	*	*
Very unfavorable	13%	19%	*	8%	22%	*	5%	18%	9%	*	15%	11%	*	*
Weighted N	90	46	3	41	31	27	32	40	48	3	52	35	0	4



		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Very favorable	2%	*	*	4%	0%						
Somewhat favorable	27%	*	*	16%	41%						
Somewhat unfavorable	59%	*	*	53%	56%						
Very unfavorable	13%	*	*	26%	4%						
Weighted N	90	6	7	34	43						

		Gender / Educ									
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women						
Very favorable	2%	*	*	*	0%						
Somewhat favorable	27%	*	*	*	37%						
Somewhat unfavorable	59%	*	*	*	58%						
Very unfavorable	13%	*	*	*	5%						
Weighted N	90	23	17	16	34						

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	2%	4%	0%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	32%	24%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	59%	58%	58%	*
Very unfavorable	13%	6%	18%	*
Weighted N	90	40	47	4

YouGov Blue

Public Officials Favorability Grid — Eric Hovde

		Age					Ge	Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	22%	*	*	*	*	25%	24%	22%	23%	21%	24%	*	*	*
Somewhat favorable	17%	*	*	*	*	25%	14%	20%	18%	16%	17%	*	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	*	*	*	*	9%	12%	16%	21%	5%	10%	*	*	*
Very unfavorable	46%	*	*	*	*	41%	50%	43%	38%	57%	49%	*	*	*
Weighted N	90	17	16	13	15	30	39	51	50	40	78	4	4	5

		Marital Status		Chile	d U18	Employ	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
Very favorable	22%	23%	21%	*	26%	18%	25%	*	22%	*	21%	23%	*	
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	18%	*	17%	17%	17%	*	19%	*	23%	12%	*	
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	21%	6%	*	5%	28%	6%	*	16%	*	10%	19%	*	
Very unfavorable	46%	40%	55%	*	53%	36%	52%	*	43%	*	47%	45%	*	
Weighted N	90	50	40	20	71	32	58	18	60	1	30	41	14	

			Party ID)		Ideolog	y		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Very favorable	22%	1%	*	48%	2%	*	50%	2%	41%	*	4%	48%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	17%	4%	*	31%	4%	*	31%	3%	28%	*	2%	39%	*	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	17%	*	11%	12%	*	6%	12%	15%	*	17%	9%	*	*
Very unfavorable	46%	78%	*	10%	82%	*	13%	84%	16%	*	77%	4%	*	*
Weighted N	90	46	3	41	31	27	32	40	48	3	52	35	0	4



Race / Educ Non-white Coll. Ed. Non-white Non-Coll. White Coll. Ed. Total White Non-Coll. Very favorable 22% 25% 23% * * Somewhat favorable 17% 14% 20% Somewhat unfavorable 14% 4% 15% * Very unfavorable 46% 57% 42% Weighted N 90 6 7 34 43

	Total	Gender / Educ									
		Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women						
Very favorable	22%	*	*	*	26%						
Somewhat favorable	17%	*	*	*	21%						
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	*	*	*	19%						
Very unfavorable	46%	*	*	*	34%						
Weighted N	90	23	17	16	34						

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Very favorable	22%	48%	1%	*
Somewhat favorable	17%	34%	2%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	*
Very unfavorable	46%	6%	82%	*
Weighted N	90	40	47	4



General Election Vote Intent

This November, there will be U.S. elections for President, Congress and other offices. Will you...

	Age					Ge	ender	Education	า	Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely vote	66%	75%	71%	68%	67%	55%	67%	66%	65%	68%	65%	70%	75%	58%
Probably vote	5%	9%	9%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	9%
Maybe vote	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	0%	7%
Probably not vote	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Definitely not vote	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	10%	0%
I have already voted	24%	14%	13%	23%	26%	40%	24%	24%	24%	25%	27%	16%	9%	24%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	tal Status	Chile	d U18	Employ	ment	U	Inion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Definitely vote	66%	68%	64%	73%	64%	72%	63%	68%	67%	*	65%	69%	65%
Probably vote	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	8%	4%	5%	5%	*	7%	5%	3%
Maybe vote	2%	2%	3%	6%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*	3%	1%	2%
Probably not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*	1%	0%	1%
Definitely not vote	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*	2%	1%	0%
I have already voted	24%	24%	25%	9%	30%	16%	29%	22%	24%	*	22%	22%	28%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Definitely vote	66%	66%	53%	67%	64%	66%	68%	66%	67%	*	69%	67%	*	49%
Probably vote	5%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	*	4%	4%	*	19%
Maybe vote	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	*	2%	2%	*	5%
							contir	ued on the	next page					



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID Ideology Biden Job 2020 Vote											
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Probably not vote	1%	0%	7%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	*	0%	0%	*	5%
Definitely not vote	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	0%	1%	*	9%
I have already voted	24%	24%	25%	24%	28%	18%	27%	26%	23%	*	24%	26%	*	14%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
Definitely vote	66%	66%	70%	68%	63%
Probably vote	5%	8%	7%	3%	5%
Maybe vote	2%	8%	2%	0%	2%
Probably not vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Definitely not vote	1%	0%	5%	1%	0%
I have already voted	24%	18%	16%	27%	28%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Definitely vote	66%	63%	72%	69%	63%
Probably vote	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Maybe vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Probably not vote	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Definitely not vote	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
I have already voted	24%	29%	21%	20%	26%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341



			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Definitely vote	66%	68%	67%	46%
Probably vote	5%	5%	6%	6%
Maybe vote	2%	2%	2%	9%
Probably not vote	1%	0%	1%	4%
Definitely not vote	1%	1%	1%	10%
I have already voted	24%	25%	24%	25%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

Presidential Vote 2024 with Kamala Harris - Full Recoded

Presidential Vote 2024 with Kamala Harris - Full Recoded



		Age					Gender Education				Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	50%	57%	56%	51%	43%	45%	45%	54%	46%	57%	45%	80%	60%	40%
Donald Trump	46%	37%	39%	46%	52%	53%	50%	43%	51%	39%	52%	18%	37%	47%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Jill Stein	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Chase Oliver	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Another candidate	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%
Undecided	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Undecided Third Party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	al Status	Child	81U t	Employ	/ment	U	Inion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Kamala Harris	50%	44%	56%	53%	49%	52%	49%	58%	48%	*	51%	53%	49%
Donald Trump	46%	52%	40%	42%	47%	44%	47%	40%	48%	*	46%	44%	46%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	0%	2%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	1%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	1%	1%
Chase Oliver	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*	0%	1%	1%
Another candidate	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*	1%	0%	0%
Undecided	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%
Undecided Third Party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260



			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Kamala Harris	50%	95%	29%	6%	93%	60%	10%	95%	13%	*	92%	5%	*	54%
Donald Trump	46%	3%	36%	91%	5%	33%	87%	3%	81%	*	6%	92%	*	38%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*	1%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	8%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*	1%	0%	*	2%
Chase Oliver	1%	0%	8%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Another candidate	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	*	1%	0%	*	1%
Undecided	1%	0%	12%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	*	0%	2%	*	4%
Undecided Third Party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
Kamala Harris	50%	65%	64%	54%	37%
Donald Trump	46%	27%	32%	42%	59%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Cornel West	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Chase Oliver	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Another candidate	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Undecided	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Undecided Third Party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458





			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	60%	40%	50%
Donald Trump	46%	42%	36%	56%	48%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Cornel West	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Chase Oliver	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Another candidate	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Undecided	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Undecided Third Party	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Kamala Harris	50%	0%	100%	0%
Donald Trump	46%	100%	0%	0%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	0%	0%	0%	10%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	6%
Jill Stein	1%	0%	0%	21%
Chase Oliver	1%	0%	0%	15%
Another candidate	1%	0%	0%	15%
Undecided	1%	0%	0%	32%
Undecided Third Party	0%	0%	0%	1%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Thoughts on Economy

When it comes to the economy, which do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right?

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardworking Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy grows, businesses prosper, and America is more competitive We should keep taxes low for everyone and reduce burdensome regulations on businesses. That will make America more competitive, grow the economy, and create greater opportunity for all	59%	65% 35%	62%	57%	58% 42%	54%	52% 48%	64%	59%	58%	57%	69%	61%	56%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75



		Marit	tal Status	Child	d U18	Employ	/ment	U	Inion Household	ł		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardworking Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy grows, businesses prosper, and America is more competitive We should keep taxes low for everyone and reduce burdensome regulations on businesses. That will make America more competitive, grow the	59%	53%	64%	57%	59%	57%	60%	63%	58%	*	59%	64%	54%
economy, and create greater opportunity for all	41%	47%	36%	43%	41%	43%	40%	37%	42%	*	41%	36%	46%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260



			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardworking Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy grows, businesses prosper, and America is more competitive We should keep taxes low for everyone and reduce burdensome	59%	81%	65%	35%	85%	67%	32%	81%	40%	*	81%	31%	*	72%
regulations on businesses. That will make America more competitive, grow the economy, and create greater opportunity for all	41%	19%	35%	65%	15%	33%	68%	19%	60%	*	19%	69%	*	28%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82



			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardworking Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy grows, businesses prosper, and America is more competitive	59%	67%	61%	55%	58%
We should keep taxes low for everyone and reduce burdensome regulations on businesses. That will make America more competitive, grow the economy, and create greater opportunity for all	41%	33%	39%	45%	42%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458



			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardworking Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy grows, businesses prosper, and America is more competitive	59%	51%	64%	53%	64%
We should keep taxes low for everyone and reduce burdensome regulations on businesses. That will make America more competitive, grow the economy, and create greater opportunity for all	41%	49%	36%	47%	36%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341



			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
We should invest in policies that lower costs and raise incomes for working people. Hardworking Americans are the engines of our economy—and when they can thrive, the economy grows, businesses prosper, and America is more competitive	59%	34%	81%	65%
We should keep taxes low for everyone and reduce burdensome regulations on businesses. That will make America more competitive, grow the economy, and create greater opportunity for all	41%	66%	19%	35%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Economy Preference

When it comes to the economy, generally speaking, would you prefer [a new way forward or a return to how things were in the past]?

		Age					Ge	Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A new way forward	56%	70%	67%	57%	47%	46%	56%	57%	53%	61%	52%	81%	65%	50%
A return to how things were in the past	31%	21%	21%	28%	39%	43%	35%	28%	36%	25%	36%	13%	19%	29%
Not sure	12%	9%	11%	15%	15%	11%	9%	15%	11%	14%	12%	6%	16%	21%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	Marital Status		d U18	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
A new way forward	56%	53%	60%	60%	55%	63%	53%	59%	56%	*	54%	63%	58%
A return to how things were in the past	31%	35%	27%	24%	34%	27%	34%	27%	32%	*	32%	28%	30%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	15%	11%	10%	14%	14%	12%	*	14%	9%	12%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology			Biden Job			2020 Vote				
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote		
A new way forward	56%	84%	45%	29%	88%	61%	29%	86%	33%	*	85%	27%	*	53%		
A return to how things were in the past	31%	7%	27%	57%	5%	23%	57%	5%	52%	*	7%	58%	*	27%		
Not sure	12%	9%	28%	14%	6%	16%	14%	9%	15%	*	9%	15%	*	20%		
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82		



Race / Educ Non-white Coll. Ed. White Coll. Ed. Total Non-white Non-Coll. White Non-Coll. A new way forward 56% 72% 67% 58% 47% A return to how things 22% 41% were in the past 31% 11% 29% Not sure 12% 17% 10% 13% 11%Weighted N 1,098 98 203 339 458

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
A new way forward	56%	59%	63%	53%	53%					
A return to how things were in the past	31%	31%	20%	38%	34%					
Not sure	12%	10%	18%	9%	12%					
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341					

			Pres. vote 2024					
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided				
A new way forward	56%	28%	84%	41%				
A return to how things								
were in the past	31%	59%	7%	27%				
Not sure	12%	14%	9%	31%				
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43				



Opinion on Rising Costs

In your opinion, which of the following is more to blame for rising costs?

		Age				Ge	Gender Education			Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	50%	52%	40%	51%	53%	56%	55%	47%	53%	47%	51%	41%	47%	60%
Rising costs are more the fault of corporate greed	50%	48%	60%	49%	47%	44%	45%	53%	47%	53%	49%	59%	53%	40%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	tal Status	Child	Child U18 Er		Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	50%	56%	45%	48%	51%	51%	50%	45%	52%	*	52%	46%	52%	
Rising costs are more the fault of corporate greed	50%	44%	55%	52%	49%	49%	50%	55%	48%	*	48%	54%	48%	
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260	

			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	50%	21%	51%	80%	18%	41%	82%	18%	76%	*	22%	83%	*	43%
Rising costs are more the fault of corporate greed	50%	79%	49%	20%	82%	59%	18%	82%	24%	*	78%	17%	*	57%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82





			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	50%	45%	49%	47%	54%
Rising costs are more the fault of corporate greed	50%	55%	51%	53%	46%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	50%	52%	42%	56%	50%
Rising costs are more the fault of corporate greed	50%	48%	58%	44%	50%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Rising costs are more the fault of too much government spending	50%	83%	21%	41%
Rising costs are more the fault of corporate greed	50%	17%	79%	59%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Party Confidence with Economy

Do you have more confidence in [Democrats or Republicans] to have the right approach on the economy?

		Age				Ge	ender	Education		Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democrats much more	35%	39%	38%	34%	33%	31%	32%	37%	32%	38%	31%	59%	38%	25%
Democrats somewhat more Republicans somewhat	14%	19%	15%	14%	10%	11%	14%	14%	13%	15%	11%	19%	23%	14%
more	10%	9%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	6%	7%	9%
Republicans much more	36%	27%	30%	36%	42%	44%	41%	33%	39%	33%	41%	10%	29%	39%
Not sure	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	13%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	Marital Status		d U18	Employment		Union Household				Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Democrats much more	35%	32%	37%	38%	33%	37%	33%	40%	32%	*	35%	37%	33%
Democrats somewhat more Republicans somewhat	14%	10%	17%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	*	14%	16%	12%
more	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	8%	12%	8%	11%	*	9%	10%	11%
Republicans much more	36%	43%	29%	32%	38%	36%	37%	32%	38%	*	35%	34%	39%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	*	7%	4%	4%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Democrats much more	35%	69%	7%	2%	71%	38%	5%	71%	5%	*	66%	2%	*	33%
			continued on the next page											



			continued from previous page											
			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Democrats somewhat														
more	14%	24%	12%	3%	21%	20%	3%	21%	7%	*	22%	2%	*	21%
Republicans somewhat														
more	10%	2%	23%	18%	2%	13%	14%	1%	18%	*	4%	18%	*	12%
Republicans much more	36%	1%	17%	74%	2%	20%	75%	3%	64%	*	4%	73%	*	25%
Not sure	5%	3%	42%	4%	4%	9%	3%	4%	6%	*	5%	5%	*	8%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.							
Democrats much more	35%	41%	46%	38%	26%							
Democrats somewhat more	14%	24%	17%	12%	11%							
Republicans somewhat more	10%	4%	8%	11%	12%							
Republicans much more	36%	24%	23%	35%	46%							
Not sure	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%							
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458							

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Democrats much more	35%	36%	40%	29%	35%
Democrats somewhat more	14%	15%	15%	13%	13%
			continued on the next p	age	



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

			aciiac	, Luuo	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Republicans somewhat					
more	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Republicans much more	36%	39%	28%	42%	36%
Not sure	5%	1%	7%	4%	7%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Democrats much more	35%	1%	68%	5%
Democrats somewhat more	14%	0%	25%	16%
Republicans somewhat more	10%	19%	2%	25%
Republicans much more	36%	76%	1%	16%
Not sure	5%	4%	4%	38%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



What are the top issues facing the U.S. today? Select up to 5.



				Age			Ge	ender	Education	า	Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Inflation	54%	55%	55%	46%	54%	56%	52%	56%	56%	50%	53%	56%	53%	51%	
Immigration policy	46%	37%	31%	43%	54%	59%	48%	44%	47%	43%	49%	23%	47%	52%	
Jobs and the economy	42%	47%	47%	39%	48%	34%	46%	39%	42%	42%	45%	31%	41%	38%	
Abortion policy	34%	44%	31%	38%	30%	30%	26%	40%	31%	37%	32%	41%	36%	33%	
The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit	31%	26%	22%	26%	40%	39%	35%	28%	30%	33%	33%	25%	22%	39%	
Healthcare policy, including Medicare and	000/	010/	229/	220/	000/	010/	050/	200/	0.50/	000/	000/	000/	110/	050/	
Medicaid	28%	21%	29%	32%	22%	31%	25%	29%	26%	29%	29%	29%	11%	25%	
Crime	25%	26%	22%	26%	24%	29%	28%	23%	28%	22%	26%	29%	18%	25%	
Democracy	23%	18%	21%	22%	28%	25%	21%	25%	21%	26%	23%	22%	40%	9%	
Climate change and the		220/	220/	0/	0/	0/	0/	0/		210/	0/	220/	2.50/		
environment	23%	29%	29%	24%	16%	20%	22%	24%	18%	31%	22%	30%	26%	17%	
Social Security	21%	7%	11%	22%	32%	29%	18%	24%	24%	15%	22%	25%	15%	11%	
Housing and homelessness	22%	21%	23%	24%	24%	20%	20%	24%	25%	18%	20%	33%	27%	18%	
Gun policy	19%	33%	18%	17%	14%	17%	16%	21%	19%	19%	17%	34%	17%	11%	
Income inequality	13%	14%	20%	16%	8%	8%	13%	13%	11%	16%	13%	18%	8%	11%	
The drug war and the	1070	1170	2070	10/0	0,0	0,0	1070	1070	1170	1070	1070	1070	070	11/0	
opioid crisis	13%	8%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%	11%	12%	10%	18%	22%	
Education	12%	15%	16%	14%	10%	7%	13%	10%	10%	15%	12%	9%	18%	11%	
Voting rights	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	17%	7%	9%	
Racism and race															
relations	10%	14%	13%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	23%	16%	8%	
Terrorism	9%	7%	5%	12%	7%	12%	9%	9%	10%	6%	8%	3%	14%	16%	
The Israel-Hamas war	7%	11%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%	6%	

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				Age			Ge	ender	Education	า	Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Escalating conflict in the														
Middle East	7%	3%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%	8%	1%	7%	9%
The war in Ukraine	6%	2%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	3%	4%	9%
Infrastructure and														
transportation	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	7%
LGBTQ rights	5%	11%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%
Criminal justice reform	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	7%	3%
Foreign trade	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	3%
COVID-19 Pandemic	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	3%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	tal Status	Child	U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	Ł		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Inflation	54%	55%	52%	55%	53%	52%	54%	48%	55%	*	52%	55%	54%
Immigration policy	46%	50%	41%	33%	50%	40%	49%	46%	45%	*	45%	44%	46%
Jobs and the economy	42%	43%	42%	46%	41%	48%	39%	39%	43%	*	39%	45%	44%
Abortion policy	34%	31%	36%	32%	34%	31%	36%	37%	34%	*	32%	37%	32%
The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit	31%	34%	28%	25%	33%	33%	30%	25%	32%	*	28%	27%	43%
Healthcare policy, including Medicare and Medicaid	28%	27%	28%	27%	28%	23%	30%	29%	27%	*	30%	25%	28%
Crime	25%	28%	23%	25%	26%	25%	26%	26%	25%	*	28%	25%	20%
Democracy	23%	22%	24%	19%	24%	23%	23%	24%	21%	*	22%	25%	22%
Climate change and the environment	23%	20%	26%	23%	23%	25%	22%	29%	21%	*	21%	26%	25%

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		Mari	tal Status	Child	1 U18	Employ	/ment	U	nion Household	t	Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Social Security	21%	19%	23%	17%	22%	15%	24%	21%	21%	*	29%	17%	14%
Housing and													
homelessness	22%	20%	24%	27%	21%	20%	23%	22%	23%	*	27%	18%	23%
Gun policy	19%	17%	21%	22%	18%	19%	19%	23%	18%	*	22%	18%	16%
Income inequality	13%	12%	14%	15%	12%	16%	11%	13%	13%	*	12%	15%	11%
The drug war and the													
opioid crisis	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%	*	14%	12%	12%
Education	12%	11%	12%	15%	11%	14%	11%	8%	13%	*	11%	14%	11%
Voting rights	10%	7%	13%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	*	8%	12%	9%
Racism and race													
relations	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	*	11%	12%	7%
Terrorism	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	*	9%	9%	7%
The Israel-Hamas war	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	*	6%	6%	9%
Escalating conflict in the													
Middle East	7%	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	*	7%	5%	10%
The war in Ukraine	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	*	7%	5%	6%
Infrastructure and													
transportation	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	*	5%	5%	8%
LGBTQ rights	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	*	3%	6%	3%
Criminal justice reform	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	*	4%	6%	4%
Foreign trade	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	4%
COVID-19 Pandemic	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	2%	1%
Other	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	3%	*	2%	2%	4%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260



			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Inflation	54%	40%	55%	68%	34%	53%	69%	38%	67%	*	41%	68%	*	55%
Immigration policy	46%	23%	38%	70%	16%	40%	72%	21%	65%	*	24%	69%	*	45%
Jobs and the economy	42%	30%	18%	57%	29%	39%	55%	29%	53%	*	32%	54%	*	45%
Abortion policy	34%	52%	18%	17%	50%	38%	18%	51%	20%	*	52%	15%	*	26%
The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit	31%	16%	29%	47%	13%	27%	47%	16%	43%	*	19%	47%	*	15%
Healthcare policy, including Medicare and														
Medicaid	28%	35%	30%	20%	38%	29%	19%	37%	20%	*	34%	21%	*	19%
Crime	25%	12%	32%	38%	8%	23%	40%	12%	36%	*	12%	41%	*	27%
Democracy	23%	38%	14%	8%	43%	24%	8%	40%	9%	*	36%	8%	*	24%
Climate change and the														
environment	23%	40%	32%	6%	47%	25%	4%	40%	10%	*	40%	5%	*	15%
Social Security	21%	23%	17%	19%	19%	26%	18%	24%	18%	*	21%	21%	*	26%
Housing and														
homelessness	22%	26%	31%	17%	25%	28%	15%	27%	18%	*	25%	16%	*	33%
Gun policy	19%	26%	19%	12%	27%	21%	11%	27%	12%	*	26%	11%	*	19%
Income inequality	13%	22%	14%	4%	26%	13%	4%	21%	6%	*	21%	5%	*	12%
The drug war and the														
opioid crisis	13%	7%	19%	18%	6%	12%	19%	8%	18%	*	7%	19%	*	18%
Education	12%	14%	1%	10%	17%	10%	10%	14%	10%	*	15%	9%	*	14%
Voting rights	10%	16%	5%	4%	17%	11%	4%	16%	5%	*	15%	5%	*	11%
Racism and race														
relations	10%	15%	13%	4%	13%	14%	3%	15%	5%	*	15%	4%	*	12%
Terrorism	9%	4%	13%	13%	4%	7%	14%	4%	12%	*	3%	15%	*	8%
The Israel-Hamas war	7%	7%	12%	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	9%	*	8%	7%	*	8%
Escalating conflict in the														
Middle East	7%	5%	9%	9%	7%	5%	10%	5%	9%	*	6%	9%	*	2%
The war in Ukraine	6%	7%	16%	4%	8%	7%	4%	7%	5%	*	7%	5%	*	7%

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			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Infrastructure and														
transportation	5%	7%	1%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	*	7%	4%	*	2%
LGBTQ rights	5%	7%	8%	1%	10%	5%	1%	7%	3%	*	7%	1%	*	6%
Criminal justice reform	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	*	2%	6%	*	7%
Foreign trade	2%	0%	2%	5%	0%	2%	4%	0%	4%	*	0%	5%	*	4%
COVID-19 Pandemic	1%	2%	5%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	*	2%	0%	*	3%
Other	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	*	1%	4%	*	1%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
Inflation	54%	49%	56%	50%	56%
Immigration policy	46%	35%	38%	45%	51%
Jobs and the economy	42%	35%	37%	45%	45%
Abortion policy	34%	44%	35%	35%	30%
The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit	31%	24%	29%	36%	30%
Healthcare policy, including Medicare and Medicaid	28%	23%	22%	31%	28%
Crime	25%	21%	27%	22%	28%
Democracy	23%	24%	24%	27%	20%
Climate change and the					
environment	23%	34%	22%	30%	17%
Social Security	21%	17%	19%	15%	27%
Housing and homelessness	22%	20%	31%	18%	22%

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continued from previous page Race / Educ

	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
Gun policy	19%	23%	23%	17%	17%
Income inequality	13%	19%	10%	15%	11%
The drug war and the					
opioid crisis	13%	10%	18%	12%	13%
Education	12%	17%	10%	14%	9%
Voting rights	10%	18%	9%	9%	9%
Racism and race					
relations	10%	14%	19%	9%	6%
Terrorism	9%	9%	10%	6%	10%
The Israel-Hamas war	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Escalating conflict in the					
Middle East	7%	4%	5%	10%	6%
The war in Ukraine	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Infrastructure and					
transportation	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%
LGBTQ rights	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Criminal justice reform	5%	2%	8%	3%	4%
Foreign trade	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%
COVID-19 Pandemic	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Other	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Inflation	54%	46%	54%	56%	57%
Immigration policy	46%	45%	41%	50%	45%
			continued on the next p	age	



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Gender / Educ

	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Jobs and the economy	42%	44%	40%	48%	38%
Abortion policy	34%	31%	43%	23%	38%
The budget, taxes, and					
the federal deficit	31%	38%	28%	33%	27%
Healthcare policy, including Medicare and					
Medicaid	28%	25%	33%	26%	27%
Crime	25%	27%	17%	29%	27%
Democracy	23%	24%	28%	19%	23%
Climate change and the					
environment	23%	30%	31%	16%	19%
Social Security	21%	13%	17%	21%	28%
Housing and					
homelessness	22%	16%	20%	22%	27%
Gun policy	19%	13%	24%	19%	20%
Income inequality	13%	16%	16%	11%	11%
The drug war and the					
opioid crisis	13%	11%	12%	16%	13%
Education	12%	14%	16%	13%	7%
Voting rights	10%	12%	11%	9%	10%
Racism and race					
relations	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%
Terrorism	9%	7%	6%	10%	10%
The Israel-Hamas war	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%
Escalating conflict in the					
Middle East	7%	9%	9%	7%	5%
The war in Ukraine	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%

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continued from previous page Gender / Educ

	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women		
Infrastructure and							
transportation	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%		
LGBTQ rights	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%		
Criminal justice reform	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%		
Foreign trade	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%		
COVID-19 Pandemic	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		
Other	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%		
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341		

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Inflation	54%	70%	40%	45%
Immigration policy	46%	72%	22%	41%
Jobs and the economy	42%	56%	31%	23%
Abortion policy	34%	16%	50%	31%
The budget, taxes, and the federal deficit	31%	45%	17%	41%
Healthcare policy, including Medicare and				
Medicaid	28%	18%	36%	34%
Crime	25%	39%	13%	24%
Democracy	23%	8%	39%	6%
Climate change and the				
environment	23%	5%	39%	36%
Social Security	21%	19%	23%	18%
Housing and				
homelessness	22%	16%	27%	27%

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Pres. vote 2024

	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided		
Gun policy	19%	13%	26%	9%		
Income inequality	13%	3%	22%	13%		
The drug war and the						
opioid crisis	13%	19%	7%	24%		
Education	12%	9%	15%	5%		
Voting rights	10%	5%	16%	0%		
Racism and race						
relations	10%	5%	15%	7%		
Terrorism	9%	13%	4%	8%		
The Israel-Hamas war	7%	8%	7%	16%		
Escalating conflict in the						
Middle East	7%	9%	4%	19%		
The war in Ukraine	6%	5%	7%	11%		
Infrastructure and						
transportation	5%	4%	7%	10%		
LGBTQ rights	5%	2%	7%	6%		
Criminal justice reform	5%	5%	4%	10%		
Foreign trade	2%	4%	1%	0%		
COVID-19 Pandemic	1%	0%	2%	3%		
Other	2%	4%	1%	0%		
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43		



Issues Grid — Immigration

Here is a list of issues. For each one, please indicate whether you believe the [Democratic Party or the Republican Party] does a better job on that issue:

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	31%	47%	37%	29%	26%	22%	27%	36%	30%	34%	26%	55%	46%	24%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	46%	33%	40%	49%	53%	52%	52%	41%	50%	40%	54%	12%	35%	36%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	17%	16%	18%	17%	21%	18%	17%	15%	22%	17%	22%	14%	25%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	2%	11%	6%	15%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	tal Status	Child	d U18	Employ	/ment	U	Inion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	31%	28%	34%	39%	29%	36%	29%	31%	32%	*	32%	31%	33%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	46%	51%	41%	40%	48%	46%	46%	38%	49%	*	46%	43%	46%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	17%	20%	13%	20%	14%	21%	24%	16%	*	15%	23%	18%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	5%	7%	4%	*	7%	3%	3%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

		Party ID				Ideology	/	Biden Job		en Job		20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	31%	60%	14%	4%	61%	33%	8%	60%	8%	*	58%	4%	*	29%
		continued on the next page												



							conti	nued from p	revious page					
			Party ID	1		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	46%	6%	31%	88%	7%	34%	84%	6%	79%	*	10%	88%	*	40%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	29%	39%	6%	28%	25%	5%	28%	10%	*	28%	6%	*	17%
Not sure	5%	6%	16%	2%	4%	8%	3%	6%	3%	*	5%	3%	*	13%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	31%	37%	48%	33%	21%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	46%	18%	28%	46%	60%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	30%	16%	20%	15%
Not sure	5%	15%	8%	2%	3%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

		Gender / Educ								
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women					
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	31%	30%	37%	25%	35%					
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	46%	45%	35%	56%	46%					
			continued on the next p	age						



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	20%	23%	16%	14%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	31%	3%	58%	17%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	46%	90%	6%	33%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	18%	4%	30%	29%
Not sure	5%	3%	5%	21%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Crime

Here is a list of issues. For each one, please indicate whether you believe the [Democratic Party or the Republican Party] does a better job on that issue:

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	51%	38%	30%	28%	30%	31%	38%	34%	36%	31%	59%	45%	21%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	43%	30%	37%	44%	50%	49%	49%	37%	46%	38%	49%	14%	38%	40%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	13%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%	16%	14%	17%	15%	17%	8%	27%
Not sure	7%	6%	10%	9%	9%	4%	6%	9%	7%	8%	6%	11%	9%	12%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	Marital Status		Child U18		ment	Union Household			Income			
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	32%	37%	41%	33%	40%	32%	45%	32%	*	33%	39%	34%	
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	43%	48%	37%	36%	45%	41%	44%	37%	45%	*	42%	41%	45%	
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	13%	17%	15%	15%	11%	18%	14%	15%	*	16%	14%	15%	
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	4%	8%	*	9%	6%	6%	
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260	

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	68%	7%	3%	72%	38%	5%	69%	7%	*	63%	3%	*	43%
							contin	ued on the	next page					



			continued from previous page											
			Party ID)		Ideology	y		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	43%	5%	33%	82%	6%	30%	80%	5%	73%	*	8%	83%	*	34%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	17%	41%	10%	14%	21%	11%	16%	14%	*	20%	9%	*	9%
Not sure	7%	9%	19%	5%	8%	11%	4%	9%	6%	*	9%	4%	*	14%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	36%	50%	37%	26%						
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	43%	21%	30%	43%	52%						
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	27%	12%	15%	15%						
Not sure	7%	15%	8%	6%	7%						
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458						

			Gende	r / Educ			
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women		
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	33%	39%	31%	37%		
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	43%	44%	34%	53%	40%		
			continued on the next p	age			



continued from previous page Gender / Educ Coll. Ed. Women Non-Coll. Men Non-Coll. Women

15%	17%	17%	11%	16%
7%	6%	9%	6%	8%
98	202	233	312	341
	15% 7% 98	7% 6%	7% 6% 9%	7% 6% 9% 6%

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	35%	2%	67%	6%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	43%	84%	6%	18%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	15%	8%	18%	60%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	17%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Democracy

Here is a list of issues. For each one, please indicate whether you believe the [Democratic Party or the Republican Party] does a better job on that issue:

		Age					Gender Education			1	Race				
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	48%	59%	55%	46%	41%	41%	44%	50%	43%	56%	43%	72%	59%	42%	
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	36%	22%	29%	37%	42%	44%	41%	31%	39%	30%	41%	12%	31%	31%	
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	12%	8%	11%	8%	7%	13%	
Not sure	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%	3%	14%	
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75	

		Mari	tal Status	Chile	d U18	Employ	/ment	U	Inion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	48%	43%	53%	51%	47%	52%	45%	55%	45%	*	45%	53%	49%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	36%	41%	30%	27%	38%	33%	37%	31%	38%	*	35%	36%	35%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	11%	10%	14%	9%	9%	12%	8%	11%	*	13%	7%	11%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	*	7%	4%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job		2020 Vote				
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote	
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	48%	90%	19%	7%	91%	56%	10%	90%	13%	*	86%	5%	*	55%	
							contin	ued on the	next page						



			continued from previous page											
			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	36%	2%	27%	71%	3%	23%	70%	3%	62%	*	4%	73%	*	28%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	5%	29%	14%	5%	14%	12%	3%	16%	*	7%	14%	*	8%
Not sure	6%	3%	24%	8%	2%	7%	8%	3%	8%	*	3%	8%	*	9%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	48%	64%	60%	53%	35%						
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	36%	17%	24%	34%	46%						
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	9%	9%	8%	14%						
Not sure	6%	10%	7%	5%	6%						
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458						

	Total	Gender / Educ			
		Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
The Democrats do a					
better job on this issue	48%	51%	59%	40%	45%
The Republicans do a					
better job on this issue	36%	37%	25%	44%	35%
		continued on the next page			

Total

11%

6%

1,098

Coll. Ed. Men

8%

4%

202

Neither party does a

Not sure

Weighted N

good job on this issue



8%

341

continued from previous page Gender / Educ Non-Coll. Men Non-Coll. Women Coll. Ed. Women 8% 12% 13%

4%

312

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	48%	4%	90%	24%
he Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	36%	74%	2%	11%
leither party does a				
good job on this issue	11%	14%	5%	40%
lot sure	6%	8%	3%	25%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

8%

233



Issues Grid — Abortion

				Age	Gender			ender	Education	1	Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	52%	60%	58%	52%	47%	46%	46%	56%	49%	56%	47%	76%	64%	47%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	27%	26%	25%	29%	28%	27%	29%	25%	29%	23%	31%	12%	14%	28%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	8%	12%	16%	21%	19%	19%	13%	15%	16%	18%	6%	17%	14%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	11%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marital Status			Child U18 Employ			yment Union Household				Income			
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+		
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	52%	46%	58%	54%	51%	54%	51%	60%	50%	*	51%	52%	54%		
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	27%	30%	23%	25%	27%	26%	27%	23%	28%	*	27%	27%	27%		
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	19%	13%	15%	16%	15%	17%	10%	17%	*	15%	15%	15%		
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	*	6%	5%	4%		
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260		

			Party ID			Ideology	1		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	52%	92%	36%	13%	91%	61%	16%	90%	21%	*	88%	13%	*	51%
		continued on the next page												



							conti	nued from p	revious page					
			Party ID	1		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	27%	3%	16%	52%	4%	17%	51%	5%	45%	*	5%	51%	*	24%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	3%	33%	27%	2%	16%	25%	3%	26%	*	5%	27%	*	16%
Not sure	5%	2%	14%	8%	2%	5%	8%	2%	8%	*	2%	9%	*	10%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	52%	63%	66%	54%	42%						
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	27%	13%	18%	26%	34%						
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	13%	10%	17%	18%						
Not sure	5%	10%	6%	3%	6%						
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458						

		Gender / Educ										
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women							
The Democrats do a												
better job on this issue	52%	50%	61%	44%	53%							
The Republicans do a												
better job on this issue	27%	26%	21%	32%	27%							
			continued on the next p	age								

Total

16%

1,098

5%

Coll. Ed. Men

21%

202

4%

Neither party does a good job on this issue

Not sure

Weighted N



6%

341

continued from previous page Gender / Educ Non-Coll. Men Non-Coll. Women Coll. Ed. Women 13% 18% 14%

6%

312

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	52%	11%	91%	40%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	27%	53%	3%	19%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	16%	28%	4%	26%
Not sure	5%	8%	2%	15%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

6%

233



Issues Grid — Health care

		Age						Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	47%	56%	53%	49%	41%	40%	45%	49%	44%	53%	43%	74%	54%	36%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	28%	20%	24%	31%	33%	32%	31%	26%	33%	22%	31%	10%	32%	29%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	18%	14%	15%	21%	21%	19%	16%	18%	18%	21%	9%	8%	17%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	4%	5%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	18%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	tal Status	Chile	81U t	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a													
better job on this issue	47%	43%	52%	50%	46%	51%	45%	49%	46%	*	46%	51%	48%
The Republicans do a													
better job on this issue	28%	34%	22%	27%	29%	29%	28%	23%	30%	*	30%	28%	28%
Neither party does a													
good job on this issue	18%	18%	18%	16%	19%	14%	21%	18%	18%	*	18%	13%	19%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	*	7%	7%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	1		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	47%	87%	19%	9%	89%	56%	9%	88%	14%	*	83%	8%	*	49%
		continued on the next page												



							conti	nued from p	revious page					
			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	28%	2%	15%	57%	3%	18%	56%	3%	50%	*	4%	56%	*	29%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	7%	52%	26%	7%	19%	25%	5%	28%	*	9%	27%	*	9%
Not sure	7%	4%	14%	8%	2%	7%	9%	4%	8%	*	4%	9%	*	13%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	47%	59%	59%	51%	37%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	28%	17%	23%	24%	37%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	10%	11%	21%	20%
Not sure	7%	14%	7%	5%	6%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
The Democrats do a					
better job on this issue	47%	49%	55%	42%	45%
The Republicans do a					
better job on this issue	28%	24%	21%	36%	30%
			continued on the next p	age	



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	22%	15%	18%	17%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	5%	8%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	47%	6%	86%	31%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	28%	59%	2%	3%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	18%	26%	8%	44%
Not sure	7%	8%	4%	23%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Public safety

		Age					Ge	ender	Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	54%	42%	34%	34%	34%	35%	42%	37%	42%	34%	61%	57%	27%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	28%	34%	42%	47%	49%	47%	35%	42%	38%	47%	12%	29%	36%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	13%	10%	15%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	4%	24%
Not sure	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%	5%	5%	9%	8%	7%	6%	12%	9%	12%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	Marital Status		1 U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	35%	43%	44%	37%	42%	37%	48%	36%	*	38%	43%	37%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	48%	34%	34%	43%	38%	42%	34%	43%	*	39%	40%	43%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	*	13%	12%	15%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	*	10%	5%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	77%	14%	3%	76%	46%	6%	79%	7%	*	71%	3%	*	48%
			continued on the next page											



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID Ideology Biden Job 2020 Vote											
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	4%	21%	79%	4%	27%	78%	4%	71%	*	7%	80%	*	27%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	13%	11%	39%	12%	11%	16%	11%	10%	15%	*	14%	10%	*	12%
Not sure	8%	8%	25%	6%	9%	10%	5%	8%	8%	*	8%	6%	*	13%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	47%	54%	40%	30%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	19%	25%	43%	50%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	13%	20%	11%	11%	13%
Not sure	8%	14%	10%	5%	7%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
The Democrats do a	39%	37%	45%	34%	40%
better job on this issue The Republicans do a	3970	3170	4370	3470	40 70
better job on this issue	41%	45%	33%	49%	37%
continued on the next page					



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341
Not sure	8%	5%	9%	6%	9%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	13%	14%	13%	11%	14%
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Womer

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	2%	75%	10%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	81%	5%	25%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	13%	10%	12%	47%
Not sure	8%	6%	8%	18%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Strengthening the middle class

			Age				Gender		Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	46%	53%	54%	44%	39%	42%	40%	51%	43%	51%	41%	74%	59%	35%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	28%	31%	38%	44%	45%	45%	32%	40%	35%	44%	7%	33%	36%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	8%	9%	14%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%	1%	21%
Not sure	5%	11%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	7%	9%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	tal Status Child U18		81U t	Employment		Union Household			Income			
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	46%	41%	51%	50%	45%	50%	44%	52%	44%	*	45%	51%	45%	
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	43%	32%	31%	40%	37%	39%	30%	40%	*	35%	37%	41%	
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	8%	13%	12%	11%	*	12%	10%	11%	
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	*	7%	2%	3%	
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260	

	Party ID Ideology Biden Job					20	20 Vote							
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	46%	87%	28%	6%	85%	56%	9%	88%	12%	*	83%	5%	*	49%
		continued on the next page												



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	2%	26%	75%	4%	25%	74%	3%	67%	*	4%	76%	*	30%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	8%	29%	13%	8%	13%	12%	7%	15%	*	9%	13%	*	12%
Not sure	5%	3%	17%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	*	3%	6%	*	9%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	46%	61%	60%	48%	35%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	19%	23%	40%	47%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%
Not sure	5%	7%	7%	2%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ					
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women				
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	46%	47%	55%	36%	48%				
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	41%	30%	47%	34%				
continued on the next page									



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

		Gender / EddC									
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women						
Neither party does a	110/	100/	110/	100/	100/						
good job on this issue	11%	10%	11%	12%	12%						
Not sure	5%	2%	4%	5%	6%						
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341						

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	46%	4%	87%	28%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	78%	2%	21%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	11%	12%	8%	40%
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	10%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Growing the economy

			Age				Gender		Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	41%	51%	45%	38%	36%	35%	38%	43%	38%	44%	35%	69%	58%	28%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	45%	35%	37%	48%	52%	53%	51%	41%	48%	42%	51%	18%	35%	44%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	6%	3%	12%
Not sure	6%	8%	9%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	15%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	tal Status	Chile	d U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	41%	36%	45%	45%	39%	43%	39%	47%	38%	*	41%	45%	36%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	45%	51%	39%	39%	47%	44%	46%	34%	49%	*	43%	41%	52%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	*	8%	10%	8%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	*	7%	4%	4%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	41%	81%	13%	2%	79%	47%	7%	80%	8%	*	74%	4%	*	48%
		continued on the next page												



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID)		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	45%	4%	38%	87%	6%	32%	85%	5%	79%	*	9%	87%	*	37%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	9%	9%	32%	6%	8%	13%	5%	9%	9%	*	11%	5%	*	8%
Not sure	6%	6%	17%	4%	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%	*	6%	4%	*	7%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	41%	51%	58%	42%	30%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	45%	26%	31%	46%	55%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	9%	11%	5%	8%	11%
Not sure	6%	13%	7%	4%	4%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gender / Educ					
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women			
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	41%	43%	44%	35%	42%			
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	45%	48%	37%	53%	44%			
			continued on the next p	age				



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

			Genue	i / Luuc	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Neither party does a					
good job on this issue	9%	5%	11%	8%	9%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	41%	2%	78%	15%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	45%	90%	5%	32%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	9%	5%	10%	33%
Not sure	6%	4%	6%	20%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Fighting outsourcing and bringing jobs back to America

		Age						ender	Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	44%	39%	31%	30%	31%	30%	40%	35%	35%	29%	64%	51%	23%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	31%	37%	41%	51%	42%	44%	38%	44%	35%	46%	13%	34%	37%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	19%	19%	13%	14%	20%	17%	15%	8%	24%
Not sure	8%	10%	9%	11%	4%	8%	6%	10%	6%	10%	7%	9%	6%	16%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	Marital Status		81U t	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	31%	39%	42%	32%	38%	33%	41%	33%	*	39%	36%	30%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	46%	35%	36%	42%	41%	41%	33%	43%	*	40%	40%	43%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	17%	16%	15%	17%	13%	19%	16%	16%	*	13%	16%	20%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	*	8%	8%	8%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	68%	13%	3%	65%	42%	7%	68%	8%	*	63%	4%	*	42%
			continued on the next page											



							conti	nued from p	revious page					
			Party ID Ideology Biden Job									2020 Vote		
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	2%	33%	80%	4%	30%	76%	4%	71%	*	6%	80%	*	36%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	19%	38%	12%	20%	18%	12%	19%	14%	*	21%	11%	*	12%
Not sure	8%	10%	17%	5%	10%	10%	5%	10%	6%	*	10%	5%	*	10%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	35%	41%	54%	33%	26%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	41%	22%	27%	39%	52%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	24%	11%	18%	16%
Not sure	8%	14%	8%	9%	6%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
The Democrats do a					
better job on this issue	35%	32%	38%	29%	40%
The Republicans do a					
better job on this issue	41%	37%	34%	49%	41%
			continued on the next p	age	



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Neither party does a good job on this issue	16%	25%	14%	15%	12%
Not sure	8%	6%	14%	6%	7%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	35%	2%	67%	11%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	41%	82%	3%	28%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	16%	10%	20%	47%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	15%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Fighting inflation and lowering the cost of living

		Age						Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	53%	43%	37%	35%	32%	36%	42%	37%	42%	35%	66%	47%	28%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	42%	33%	35%	44%	48%	49%	47%	38%	45%	37%	48%	16%	38%	37%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	11%	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	15%	13%	12%	25%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	11%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	Marital Status		81U t	Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	34%	44%	43%	38%	43%	36%	47%	37%	*	42%	41%	37%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	42%	49%	35%	38%	44%	41%	43%	35%	45%	*	41%	41%	45%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%	12%	17%	16%	14%	*	13%	16%	15%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	*	4%	3%	3%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	1		Biden Job			2020 Vote			
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote	
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	76%	18%	4%	76%	46%	7%	78%	8%	*	71%	4%	*	49%	
		continued on the next page													



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID)		Ideology	y		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	42%	4%	29%	82%	5%	31%	79%	4%	74%	*	7%	82%	*	33%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	17%	32%	11%	14%	19%	12%	16%	14%	*	18%	10%	*	11%
Not sure	4%	3%	21%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	*	3%	4%	*	7%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	39%	45%	54%	41%	30%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	42%	21%	30%	42%	52%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	15%	22%	13%	15%	15%
Not sure	4%	11%	3%	2%	4%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ			
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women		
The Democrats do a							
better job on this issue	39%	40%	44%	33%	41%		
The Republicans do a							
better job on this issue	42%	42%	33%	51%	41%		
continued on the next page							

Total

15%

4%

1,098

Neither party does a good job on this issue

Not sure

Weighted N



341

continued from previous page Gender / Educ Coll. Ed. Men Non-Coll. Men Non-Coll. Women Coll. Ed. Women 17% 16% 14% 14% 1% 7% 3% 4%

312

233

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	39%	2%	75%	12%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	42%	85%	4%	26%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	15%	9%	18%	40%
Not sure	4%	3%	3%	22%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

202



Issues Grid — Putting hardworking people first

		Age						Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue The Republicans do a	45%	57%	50%	45%	38%	39%	40%	49%	42%	50%	39%	76%	55%	37%
better job on this issue	38%	27%	34%	38%	42%	44%	43%	33%	41%	33%	43%	10%	39%	35%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	10%	10%	14%	15%	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	14%	8%	3%	13%
Not sure	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	15%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	Marital Status		Child U18		Employment		Union Household			Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	45%	39%	51%	48%	44%	47%	44%	56%	43%	*	44%	49%	43%	
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	45%	31%	34%	39%	36%	39%	31%	40%	*	36%	37%	40%	
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	10%	14%	11%	13%	11%	13%	8%	13%	*	14%	10%	12%	
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	*	6%	4%	5%	
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260	

		Party ID Ideology Biden Job						20	2020 Vote					
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	45%	86%	26%	5%	84%	54%	8%	86%	12%	*	81%	4%	*	50%
		continued on the next page												



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID)		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	3%	23%	75%	3%	26%	73%	3%	67%	*	5%	75%	*	30%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	8%	34%	14%	10%	14%	12%	8%	15%	*	10%	14%	*	9%
Not sure	5%	3%	18%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	*	3%	6%	*	11%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	45%	61%	60%	47%	33%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	15%	30%	38%	46%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	9%	7%	12%	15%
Not sure	5%	15%	3%	3%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	45%	47%	53%	36%	46%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	38%	37%	29%	47%	36%
	3070	3170	continued on the next p	**	3070



continued from previous page Gender / Educ

	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Neither party does a					
good job on this issue	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a				
better job on this issue	45%	3%	85%	25%
The Republicans do a				
better job on this issue	38%	77%	3%	15%
Neither party does a				
good job on this issue	12%	13%	9%	43%
Not sure	5%	7%	3%	17%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Issues Grid — Respecting and valuing hard work

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	1		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	42%	54%	41%	42%	38%	39%	37%	46%	40%	46%	37%	69%	54%	37%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	40%	28%	38%	38%	43%	49%	46%	36%	43%	36%	46%	14%	34%	40%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	10%	12%	13%	16%	8%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%	4%	11%
Not sure	6%	8%	9%	7%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	12%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	tal Status	Child	d U18	Employ	/ment	U	Inion Household	d		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	42%	38%	47%	45%	41%	45%	41%	49%	40%	*	43%	47%	36%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	40%	47%	34%	35%	42%	39%	41%	37%	42%	*	37%	40%	43%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	10%	13%	14%	11%	10%	12%	8%	12%	*	13%	9%	12%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	*	7%	3%	9%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

Tatal			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	42%	82%	12%	5%	79%	51%	8%	83%	9%	*	77%	4%	*	50%
							contin	ued on the	next page					



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	40%	4%	28%	78%	6%	27%	77%	4%	70%	*	6%	80%	*	29%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	9%	41%	12%	8%	16%	10%	7%	15%	*	11%	10%	*	13%
Not sure	6%	6%	19%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	*	6%	6%	*	7%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Educ							
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.					
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	42%	56%	57%	42%	32%					
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	40%	20%	29%	41%	49%					
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	9%	8%	12%	13%					
Not sure	6%	14%	6%	5%	5%					
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458					

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	42%	40%	50%	36%	43%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	40%	42%	32%	49%	38%
Detter job on this issue	1 0 / 0	⊤ ∠/0	continued on the next p	- , ,	3070



continued from previous page Gender / Educ Total Coll. Ed. Men Non-Coll. Men Non-Coll. Women Coll. Ed. Women Neither party does a 12% good job on this issue 12% 11% 12% 11% 6% 7% 7% 4% 7% Not sure Weighted N 1,098 202 233 312 341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The Democrats do a better job on this issue	42%	2%	81%	15%
The Republicans do a better job on this issue	40%	82%	4%	13%
Neither party does a good job on this issue	12%	11%	10%	47%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	25%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Reason for Voting

[You have said you are planning to vote for/You have said you voted for] [Presidential candidate]. Which of the following is closer to your view? Asked of respondents who are certain of who they will vote/have voted for

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	า		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] because [he/she/they] will do a better job with the economy	76%	79%	74%	74%	79%	75%	76%	77%	81%	69%	74%	84%	85%	68%
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] for another reason	24%	21%	26%	26%	21%	25%	24%	23%	19%	31%	26%	16%	15%	32%
Weighted N	1,087	169	249	176	202	290	511	567	654	433	788	137	87	74

		Marit	al Status	Child	d U18	Employ	/ment	U	Inion Household	d		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] because [he/she/they] will do a better job with the economy	76%	77%	75%	81%	74%	80%	73%	78%	75%	*	82%	76%	69%
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] for another reason	24%	23%	25%	19%	26%	20%	27%	22%	25%	*	18%	24%	31%
Weighted N	1,087	550	537	280	807	416	671	174	799	29	418	328	258



			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] because [he/she/they] will do a better job with the economy	76%	68%	54%	86%	60%	77%	87%	69%	81%	*	67%	86%	*	78%
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] for another reason	24%	32%	46%	14%	40%	23%	13%	31%	19%	*	33%	14%	*	22%
Weighted N	1,087	529	44	515	310	354	423	483	591	13	520	469	19	78

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] because [he/she/they] will do a better job with the economy	76%	70%	85%	68%	79%
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] for another					
reason	24%	30%	15%	32%	21%
Weighted N	1,087	97	201	336	453





	Gender / Educ							
Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women				
76%	66%	71%	82%	81%				
				19%				
				337				
	76% 24%	76% 66%	Total Coll. Ed. Men Coll. Ed. Women 76% 66% 71% 24% 34% 29%	Total Coll. Ed. Men Coll. Ed. Women Non-Coll. Men 76% 66% 71% 82% 24% 34% 29% 18%				

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] because [he/she/they] will do a better job with the economy	76%	89%	66%	*
[I am voting for/I have voted for] [Presidential candidate] for another	0.10/	440/	0.10/	
reason	24%	11%	34%	*
Weighted N	1,087	506	549	32



Views on Abortion

Which of the following comes closer to your views on abortion, even if none are exactly right?

		Age					Ge	Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I personally support the right to abortion and believe it should be legal and available	46%	49%	52%	49%	45%	39%	39%	52%	43%	51%	44%	60%	49%	39%
I am personally against abortion, but I do not believe government should prevent someone from making that decision for themselves	30%	30%	28%	26%	31%	34%	33%	28%	34%	25%	30%	32%	30%	31%
I personally believe having an abortion is wrong and should be														
illegal	19%	17%	15%	21%	21%	22%	24%	16%	19%	19%	22%	6%	15%	24%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	6%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	tal Status	Child	U18	Employ	/ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
I personally support the right to abortion and believe it should be legal and available	46%	39%	54%	45%	46%	45%	47%	51%	45%	*	45%	49%	46%
						continu	ued on the	next page					



		Mari	tal Status	Child	l U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Househol	d		Income		
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sur	e <50K	50-100K	100K+	
I am personally against abortion, but I do not believe government should prevent someone from making that decision for themselves	30%	32%	28%	28%	31%	30%	30%	28%	31%	*	32%	29%	30%	
I personally believe having an abortion is wrong and should be	33,0	3_70	_5,0	20,0	0270	3370	33,0	2070	32/0	·	3270	_3,0	3370	
illegal	19%	23%	15%	22%	18%	20%	19%	17%	20%	*	19%	19%	21%	
Don't know	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	*	4%	3%	4%	
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260	
			Party ID		Ideolo	 gy		Biden Jol			202	0 Vote		
	Total	Dem.	Ind. Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprov	e Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other Did	I not vote	
I personally support the right to abortion and believe it should be legal and available	46%	74%	37% 19%	81%	52%	5 16%	72%	25%	*	72%	17%	*	45%	
I am personally against abortion, but I do not believe government should prevent someone from making that decision for		2:21				5.20/	2-2/				2201		220	
themselves	30%	21%	39% 38%	14%	37%	36%	22%	37%	*	22%	38%	*	39%	
						continu	and on the	next page						

continued from previous page



		continued from previous page												
			Party ID)		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
I personally believe having an abortion is wrong and should be illegal	19%	3%	14%	37%	2%	9%	41%	5%	32%	*	4%	38%	*	13%
Don't know	4%	2%	10%	6%	2%	3%	7%	2%	6%	*	2%	7%	*	3%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82

			Race / Ed	uc	
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.
I personally support the right to abortion and believe it should be legal and available	46%	56%	49%	49%	41%
I am personally against abortion, but I do not believe government should prevent someone from making that decision for themselves	30%	27%	33%	25%	34%
I personally believe having an abortion is wrong and should be					
illegal	19%	13%	13%	21%	22%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458





			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
I personally support the right to abortion and believe it should be legal and available	46%	42%	57%	37%	48%
I am personally against abortion, but I do not believe government should prevent someone from making that decision for	000/	220/	00%	079/	221/
themselves I personally believe having an abortion is wrong and should be	30%	30%	22%	35%	33%
illegal	19%	25%	14%	23%	17%
Don't know	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
I personally support the right to abortion and believe it should be legal and available	46%	18%	72%	44%
		continued	d on the next page	



		continue	d from previous page	
			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
I am personally against abortion, but I do not believe government should prevent someone from making that decision for themselves	30%	38%	23%	31%
I personally believe having an abortion is wrong and should be	100/	270/	20/	100/
illegal	19%	37%	3%	12%
Don't know	4%	6%	2%	13%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Party Grid — The Democratic party has moved too far left

For each of the following statements, how much do you [agree or disagree]?

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	า		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	38%	17%	27%	43%	50%	49%	42%	35%	41%	35%	43%	9%	30%	48%
Somewhat agree	12%	16%	15%	11%	10%	9%	15%	10%	13%	10%	13%	11%	13%	6%
Somewhat disagree	17%	23%	17%	14%	13%	18%	17%	17%	14%	21%	15%	25%	23%	19%
Strongly disagree	22%	20%	27%	22%	23%	18%	18%	25%	19%	26%	22%	29%	21%	12%
Not sure	11%	25%	13%	10%	5%	6%	8%	13%	13%	8%	8%	26%	13%	15%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	tal Status	Child	l U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Strongly agree	38%	46%	31%	30%	41%	36%	39%	33%	40%	*	36%	36%	41%
Somewhat agree	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	14%	11%	14%	12%	*	14%	8%	13%
Somewhat disagree	17%	14%	20%	16%	17%	16%	17%	22%	16%	*	14%	26%	13%
Strongly disagree	22%	20%	24%	22%	22%	23%	21%	19%	21%	*	22%	21%	24%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	18%	9%	11%	11%	12%	10%	*	15%	9%	9%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Strongly agree	38%	6%	39%	71%	6%	23%	75%	5%	66%	*	8%	75%	*	18%
Somewhat agree	12%	11%	18%	13%	10%	17%	10%	12%	12%	*	11%	12%	*	19%
Somewhat disagree	17%	30%	9%	4%	26%	24%	3%	31%	6%	*	28%	4%	*	17%
Strongly disagree	22%	41%	14%	3%	51%	18%	4%	40%	7%	*	40%	3%	*	18%
Not sure	11%	12%	20%	9%	6%	19%	8%	12%	9%	*	12%	7%	*	29%

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			Party ID)		Ideology	У		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Weighted N	1,098	529	47 521 312 359 427 484 600 14 521 476 19 82											82

			Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.							
Strongly agree	38%	25%	25%	38%	48%							
Somewhat agree	12%	8%	12%	11%	13%							
Somewhat disagree	17%	29%	20%	19%	11%							
Strongly disagree	22%	26%	21%	25%	19%							
Not sure	11%	13%	23%	6%	9%							
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458							

		Gender / Educ									
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women						
Strongly agree	38%	40%	31%	44%	38%						
Somewhat agree	12%	11%	10%	17%	10%						
Somewhat disagree	17%	22%	21%	13%	15%						
Strongly disagree	22%	22%	28%	15%	22%						
Not sure	11%	5%	10%	11%	16%						
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341						

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Strongly agree	38%	75%	5%	35%
		continued	d on the next page	



		continue	d from previous page	
			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total 12% 17% 22% 11%	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Somewhat agree	12%	12%	13%	7%
Somewhat disagree	17%	3%	30%	11%
Strongly disagree	22%	3%	40%	20%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	28%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Party Grid — The Republican party has moved too far right

For each of the following statements, how much do you [agree or disagree]?

		Age					Gender		Education		Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	36%	32%	40%	40%	33%	37%	35%	37%	31%	44%	35%	49%	36%	29%
Somewhat agree	14%	22%	22%	9%	8%	10%	15%	13%	13%	16%	13%	12%	19%	17%
Somewhat disagree	16%	13%	12%	11%	22%	22%	19%	15%	18%	14%	18%	9%	12%	16%
Strongly disagree	21%	9%	14%	27%	28%	25%	23%	19%	22%	18%	24%	6%	18%	21%
Not sure	13%	24%	13%	13%	9%	7%	9%	16%	15%	8%	10%	24%	15%	16%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	al Status	Child	l U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	Ł		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
Strongly agree	36%	33%	39%	33%	37%	38%	35%	35%	36%	*	34%	38%	38%
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	13%	20%	12%	16%	13%	17%	14%	*	10%	17%	17%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	16%	13%	18%	14%	18%	19%	15%	*	18%	15%	17%
Strongly disagree	21%	25%	17%	15%	23%	20%	21%	13%	23%	*	21%	20%	20%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	19%	10%	11%	13%	15%	12%	*	17%	10%	8%
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260

			Party ID			Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Strongly agree	36%	67%	30%	6%	73%	41%	6%	67%	12%	*	66%	6%	*	24%
Somewhat agree	14%	11%	18%	16%	11%	18%	13%	11%	16%	*	13%	14%	*	17%
Somewhat disagree	16%	6%	18%	27%	3%	14%	28%	5%	26%	*	5%	30%	*	8%
Strongly disagree	21%	4%	10%	39%	5%	9%	42%	5%	34%	*	4%	39%	*	19%
Not sure	13%	12%	24%	12%	8%	18%	11%	12%	12%	*	12%	10%	*	32%

continued on the next page ...



							conti	nued from p	revious page					
			Party ID			Ideolog	y		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Weighted N	1,098	529	47 521 312 359 427 484 600 14 521 476 19 82											

		Race / Educ								
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.					
Strongly agree	36%	53%	34%	41%	30%					
Somewhat agree	14%	16%	16%	15%	12%					
Somewhat disagree	16%	7%	14%	16%	20%					
Strongly disagree	21%	13%	13%	20%	27%					
Not sure	13%	11%	23%	8%	12%					
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458					

		Gender / Educ									
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women						
Strongly agree	36%	44%	43%	29%	33%						
Somewhat agree	14%	14%	17%	15%	11%						
Somewhat disagree	16%	16%	12%	21%	16%						
Strongly disagree	21%	21%	16%	24%	22%						
Not sure	13%	5%	12%	11%	19%						
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341						

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Strongly agree	36%	5%	66%	32%
		continued	d on the next page	



		continue	d from previous page	
			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Somewhat agree	14%	15%	12%	16%
Somewhat disagree	16%	29%	5%	23%
Strongly disagree	21%	41%	4%	0%
Not sure	13%	11%	13%	30%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is...

		Age						Gender Education			Race			
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Getting better	28%	27%	29%	28%	24%	29%	29%	26%	22%	37%	27%	30%	26%	30%
Staying the same	22%	30%	26%	21%	19%	16%	21%	22%	21%	23%	20%	29%	32%	12%
Getting worse	50%	42%	45%	52%	57%	55%	50%	51%	57%	40%	52%	41%	42%	58%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Mari	Marital Status		d U18	Employment		Union Household			Income			
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+	
Getting better	28%	30%	26%	28%	27%	30%	26%	32%	26%	*	22%	31%	35%	
Staying the same	22%	18%	26%	23%	21%	23%	21%	23%	21%	*	20%	24%	21%	
Getting worse	50%	52%	48%	49%	51%	46%	53%	45%	52%	*	58%	45%	44%	
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	
Weighted N	1,098	556	542	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	330	260	

			Party ID)		Ideology	/		Biden Job			20	20 Vote	
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not vote
Getting better	28%	51%	11%	6%	50%	32%	7%	58%	3%	*	50%	5%	*	19%
Staying the same	22%	27%	18%	17%	29%	23%	16%	27%	18%	*	28%	15%	*	24%
Getting worse	50%	22%	71%	78%	20%	45%	77%	15%	79%	*	22%	81%	*	57%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82





		Race / Educ									
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.						
Getting better	28%	37%	25%	37%	20%						
Staying the same	22%	27%	25%	22%	19%						
Getting worse	50%	35%	50%	41%	60%						
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%						
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458						

			Gende	er / Educ	
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women
Getting better	28%	38%	35%	23%	20%
Staying the same	22%	22%	25%	21%	21%
Getting worse	50%	40%	40%	56%	59%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
Getting better	28%	4%	51%	7%
Staying the same	22%	14%	28%	32%
Getting worse	50%	81%	21%	62%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43



Responsible for Economic Growth

Which of the following do you personally think is MOST responsible for economic growth in the U.S.?

				Age			Ge	ender	Education	า		F	Race	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Man	Woman	Less than college	College	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%	41%	51%	60%	66%	74%	55%	64%	60%	60%	63%	39%	54%	70%
The outputs of corporations and large employers	11%	17%	10%	15%	9%	6%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	16%	14%	8%
The wealth created by investments, including private investment funds	11%	17%	15%	7%	10%	6%	14%	8%	10%	11%	9%	18%	20%	5%
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and infrastructure	19%	25%	24%	18%	15%	14%	21%	17%	19%	19%	18%	27%	13%	18%
Weighted N	1,098	171	252	177	205	292	514	575	660	438	797	139	87	75

		Marit	tal Status	Child	U18	Employ	ment	U	nion Household	t		Income	
	Total	Married	Not married	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not sure	<50K	50-100K	100K+
The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%	61%	59%	49%	64%	52%	65%	54%	61%	*	62%	60%	59%
The outputs of corporations and large employers	11%	9%	12%	13%	10%	14%	9%	9%	11%	*	11%	10%	10%
The wealth created by investments, including private investment													
funds	11%	14%	7%	18%	8%	14%	8%	11%	11%	*	8%	12%	13%
						continu	ued on the	next page					



	continued from previous page														
		Marital Status		Child U18		Employment		Union Household		d Income		ome			
	Total	Married	Not m	narried	Yes	No	Full Time	Not FT	Union HH	Not union HH	Not su	re <50	K 50-	100K 100	0K+
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and infrastructure	19%	16%	2	2%	20%	18%	20%	18%	26%	18%	*	19	% 1	9% 18	8%
Weighted N	1,098	556	54	2	282	816	421	677	174	810	29	423	33	0 260	0
		F	Party ID)		Ideolog	ау 		Biden Job)		20	20 Vote		
	Total	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Lib.	Mod.	Cons.	Approve	Disapprove	e Not sure	Biden	Trump	Other	Did not v	ote
The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%	56%	60%	64%	54%	60%	64%	55%	64%	*	56%	67%	*	53%	,
The outputs of corporations and large employers	11%	8%	14%	13%	7%	12%	12%	7%	13%	*	8%	13%	*	6%	1
The wealth created by investments, including private investment funds	11%	9%	14%	12%	10%	9%	13%	10%	11%	*	10%	10%	*	13%	
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and	11/0	9/0	14/0	12/0	10/0	970	13/0	1076	11/0	*	10/0	10 / 0	*	13/0	
infrastructure	19%	27%	11%	11%	30%	18%	11%	27%	12%	*	25%	10%	*	29%	,
Weighted N	1,098	529	47	521	312	359	427	484	600	14	521	476	19	82	





		Race / Educ						
	Total	Non-white Coll. Ed.	Non-white Non-Coll.	White Coll. Ed.	White Non-Coll.			
The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%	53%	50%	61%	65%			
The outputs of corporations and large employers	11%	12%	14%	10%	9%			
The wealth created by investments, including private investment funds	11%	14%	16%	11%	8%			
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and	100/	200/	210/	100/	100/			
infrastructure	19%	20%	21%	18%	18%			
Weighted N	1,098	98	203	339	458			

		Gender / Educ						
	Total	Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women			
The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%	59%	61%	53%	67%			
The outputs of corporations and large employers	11%	8%	13%	11%	10%			
The wealth created by investments, including private investment								
funds	11%	13%	9%	14%	7%			
		continued on the next page						



	Total 19%	continued from previous page Gender / Educ						
		Coll. Ed. Men	Coll. Ed. Women	Non-Coll. Men	Non-Coll. Women			
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and infrastructure		20%	17%	21%	17%			
Weighted N	1,098	202	233	312	341			

			Pres. vote 2024	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/undecided
The work and spending of everyday Americans	60%	64%	56%	64%
The outputs of corporations and large employers	11%	13%	8%	17%
The wealth created by investments, including private investment funds	11%	13%	9%	10%
Public investment in things like roads, education, energy, and				
infrastructure	19%	11%	27%	10%
Weighted N	1,098	506	549	43

Center for a Family Friendly Economy

Online sample of 1,098 voters fielded from October 23 to October 29, 2024.

Margin of error: +/-3.3%.



This survey is based on 1,098 interviews conducted by YouGov on the internet of registered voters in the states of Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, and U.S. Census region based on voter registration lists, the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote. Respondents were selected from YouGov to be representative of registered voters. The weights range from 0.25 to 4.86 with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.48.

The margin of error (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage p based upon the subsetted sample is approximately 3.3%. It is calculated using the formula:

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 imes \sqrt{rac{1 + \mathsf{CV}^2}{n}}$$

where *CV* is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and *n* is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.